### Research on the Construction of Ideological and Political Courses in Ethnic Area Colleges and Universities and the Reinforcement of the Chinese National Community Consciousness

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*Keywords:* Ethnic areas of colleges and universities, ideological and political courses, sense of community among the Chinese nation, construction, strengthening, research

**Abstract:** This paper aims to explore the relationship between the construction of ideological and political courses in ethnic areas of colleges and universities and the strengthening of the sense of community among the Chinese nation. By analyzing the definition and characteristics of ideological and political courses, as well as the connotation and importance of the sense of community in the Chinese nation, we delve into the role of ideological and political courses in ethnic areas of colleges and universities in fostering a strong sense of community among the Chinese nation. We also discuss the challenges faced in this process and propose corresponding strategies. Finally, we summarize the main points of the paper and provide prospects for future research.

#### 1. Introduction

With the development and progress of society, the ideological and political education in ethnic areas of colleges and universities plays a significant role in building and consolidating the sense of community among the Chinese nation. How to effectively carry out ideological and political courses and cultivate students' sense of national identity and community consciousness is a pressing issue that needs to be examined. This paper aims to analyze the relationship between the construction of ideological and political courses in ethnic areas of colleges and universities and the strengthening of the sense of community among the Chinese nation, and provide corresponding suggestions and strategies to promote the high-quality development of these courses.

# 2. Definition and Characteristics of Ideological and Political Courses in Ethnic Area Colleges and Universities

Ideological and political courses (referred to as "ideopolitical courses" or "thought-politics courses") hold a distinct definition and set of characteristics within the realm of higher education, particularly in colleges and universities located in ethnic areas. Firstly, these courses go beyond mere theoretical knowledge transfer; their primary focus lies in cultivating students' moral character, sense of social responsibility, and national consciousness. Through ideopolitical education, students

gain a correct understanding of the socialist core values and develop a balanced worldview, life outlook, and value system<sup>[1]</sup>.

Secondly, the unique features of colleges and universities in ethnic areas determine the distinctiveness of ideopolitical courses. Situated in regions inhabited by China's minority groups, these educational institutions nurture students with distinct ethnic traits and cultural backgrounds. As a result, it is crucial to give full consideration to and respect the specific needs and cultural diversity of each ethnic group when designing and delivering ideopolitical courses. The content and methodologies should prioritize the integration and inheritance of multiculturalism, fostering a strong sense of identity and pride in students regarding their respective ethnic cultures.

Nevertheless, colleges and universities in ethnic areas encounter particular challenges in constructing ideopolitical courses. The coexistence of diverse cultures may lead to the complexity and variety of teaching content. To better cater to the needs of students from different ethnic backgrounds and adapt ideopolitical curriculum to the multifaceted cultural context, teachers need to possess cross-cultural competencies. Moreover, these educational institutions may face resource and faculty shortages due to geographic location and economic conditions. Hence, seeking external support and assistance through cooperation and exchange becomes imperative.

Ideopolitical courses provide a significant platform for fortifying the Chinese national community consciousness in colleges and universities in ethnic areas. The Chinese national community consciousness is a crucial guarantee for ethnic unity and social stability, and ideopolitical courses serve as an effective means of cultivating students' sense of national identity and community consciousness. Through these courses, students delve deeper into the history and culture of the nation, fostering a heightened sense of pride and belonging to the Chinese ethnic group. Furthermore, ideopolitical education can guide students towards active engagement in social practices and public service activities, nurturing their sense of social responsibility and patriotism. These efforts lay a solid foundation for constructing a united and harmonious Chinese national community.

In conclusion, ideopolitical courses possess unique definitions and characteristics in colleges and universities located in ethnic areas. It is of paramount importance to consider the ethnic traits and cultural backgrounds of students when structuring and implementing these courses, thereby strengthening the Chinese national community consciousness. Confronting the challenges at hand, educational institutions must enhance faculty development and resource management, while actively seeking external support through collaboration and cooperation. Continuous optimization and refinement of the content and methodologies of ideopolitical courses are necessary. Through these endeavors, colleges and universities in ethnic areas can make significant contributions to fortifying the Chinese national community consciousness.

### 3. The connotation and significance of the Chinese national community consciousness

The concept of Chinese national community consciousness refers to the sense of identity and belonging among the our people, reflecting a strong cohesion and recognition as part of the Chinese nation. This consciousness is built upon the idea of a shared history, culture, bloodline, and intertwined interests of the Chinese nation as a whole.

Firstly, Chinese national community consciousness exhibits several distinctive characteristics. Firstly, historical identification: Chinese national community consciousness is established upon a shared recognition of the collective history, including the rise and development of the Chinese nation, significant achievements, and challenges faced throughout history<sup>[2]</sup>. Secondly, cultural identification: Chinese national community consciousness manifests as an acknowledgment of shared cultural values, moral standards, language, customs, traditional festivals, literature, and arts.

Thirdly, bloodline identification: Chinese national community consciousness acknowledges the bloodline connection among the Chinese nation, emphasizing shared ancestors and lineage. Fourthly, geographical identification: Chinese national community consciousness relies on the common territory of China, where its borders and territories form the geographical perception and spatial identification of the Chinese nation.

Chinese national community consciousness holds significant importance and meaning. Firstly, it is a crucial factor in maintaining national and societal stability. Chinese national community consciousness promotes ethnic unity and social harmony, enhancing the cohesion and driving the development and prosperity of the nation. Secondly, it contributes to shaping the national consciousness and ethnic pride of the our people. Chinese national community consciousness strengthens the sense of identity and belonging to the country, inspiring a sense of responsibility and mission among the Chinese people to strive for the interests and honor of the nation. Lastly, it plays an important role in achieving the Chinese Dream. Chinese national community consciousness serves as the intrinsic spiritual driving force and core value goal towards realizing the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation. Only by extensively cultivating and promoting Chinese national community consciousness can we gather the wisdom and strength of all ethnic groups in the country, working together to achieve the great rejuvenation of the Chinese nation as part of the Chinese Dream.

In summary, Chinese national community consciousness represents a strong sense of identification and cohesion among the Chinese people, based on shared history, culture, bloodline, and territory. It holds significant importance and meaning, serving to maintain national and societal stability, shape national consciousness and ethnic pride, and contribute to the realization of the great goals of the Chinese Dream. Therefore, it is essential for us to steadfastly inherit and promote Chinese national community consciousness, making active contributions to the prosperous development and strength of the Chinese nation.

## **4.** The Role of Ideological and Political Courses in Ethnic Minority Universities in Cultivating Chinese National Community Consciousness

In order to strengthen the Chinese national community consciousness, it is crucial to focus on the role of ideological and political courses in ethnic minority universities. These courses play a vital role in shaping the identity and sense of belonging among students from different ethnic backgrounds. By emphasizing the following aspects - curriculum focus and strategies, curriculum content selection and design, innovative teaching methods and approaches, and improved assessment and evaluation mechanisms - these courses can effectively contribute towards enhancing the Chinese national community consciousness.

Firstly, the selection and design of curriculum content are essential factors in nourishing the Chinese national community consciousness. It is important to incorporate topics that encourage critical thinking, reflection, and dialogue. The curriculum should address issues such as national identity, multiculturalism, social justice, and sustainable development, helping students develop a comprehensive understanding of the nation's challenges and opportunities<sup>[3]</sup>.

Furthermore, innovative teaching methods and approaches are needed to effectively engage students in these courses. This may include interactive discussions, case studies, group projects, and experiential learning activities that allow students to actively participate and express their opinions. Incorporating guest lectures by experts and scholars from various fields can provide students with diverse perspectives and broaden their knowledge.

Lastly, the optimization and improvement of assessment and evaluation mechanisms are necessary to ensure the effectiveness of these courses. Apart from traditional examinations,

alternative forms of assessment, such as oral presentations, research papers, and participatory assessments, can be introduced. These methods enable students to demonstrate their understanding, analytical skills, and application of knowledge in real-life situations, fostering a more holistic and comprehensive evaluation of their learning outcomes.

To sum up, by emphasizing the aforementioned aspects in curriculum focus and strategies, content selection and design, teaching methods and approaches, and assessment and evaluation mechanisms, the ideological and political courses in ethnic minority universities can play a significant role in fostering and strengthening the Chinese national community consciousness among students.

# **5.** Challenges and Strategies in the Development of Ideological and Political Courses in Ethnic Minority Universities

The development of ideological and political courses in ethnic minority universities faces several challenges, which require effective strategies to address them. One crucial challenge is the construction of faculty teams and teacher training. It is essential to ensure that teachers possess a solid knowledge base and a deep understanding of the diverse cultural backgrounds and values of ethnic minorities. Teacher training programs should focus on enhancing their pedagogical skills, intercultural communication abilities, and their capacity to foster inclusiveness and respect among students.

Another challenge lies in the development of curriculum resources and the establishment of platforms for resource sharing. Ethnic colleges should actively collaborate with relevant institutions and organizations to create a comprehensive and diverse range of materials and resources for ideological and political courses. This can include textbooks, reference materials, multimedia resources, and online platforms, which can be shared among universities to enhance the quality and accessibility of education<sup>[4]</sup>.

Measuring student participation and learning outcomes is another important challenge. Ethnic minority universities should implement comprehensive assessment methods that go beyond traditional exams. It is crucial to encourage active student engagement through group discussions, presentations, research projects, and community service activities. The evaluation process should consider students' critical thinking abilities, intercultural understanding, and their contributions to promoting the Chinese national community consciousness.

So, addressing the challenges in the construction of ideological and political courses in ethnic minority universities requires strategic measures. These measures include the continuous development of faculty teams, the establishment of resource-sharing platforms, the implementation of comprehensive assessment methods, and the facilitation of cultural diversity with unity. By effectively tackling these challenges, ethnic minority universities can enhance the quality and impact of their ideological and political education, contributing to the cultivation of a strong Chinese national community consciousness.

# 6. Insights on the Construction of Ideological and Political Courses in Ethnic Minority Universities and Fostering a Strong Sense of Chinese National Community Consciousness

The discussion on the construction of ideological and political courses in ethnic minority universities, and its implications for fostering a strong sense of Chinese national community consciousness, offers valuable insights. These insights can guide the development of such courses and promote unity among different ethnic groups.

Firstly, it is essential to draw inspiration from the experiences and practices of other countries and regions. By studying successful models from around the world, ethnic minority universities can

learn from different approaches to ideological and political education and adapt them to their specific contexts. This cross-cultural exchange of ideas can contribute to the enrichment and effectiveness of the curriculum, creating a more inclusive and comprehensive educational experience.

Secondly, driving education reform and innovation plays a crucial role in the development of these courses. Ethnic minority universities must actively embrace new teaching methodologies, technologies, and pedagogical approaches that cater to the diverse learning needs and cultural backgrounds of their students. This can involve incorporating interactive and experiential learning methods, incorporating digital resources, and encouraging critical thinking and independent analysis.

Furthermore, strengthening cooperation and support from various sectors of society is vital. Ethnic colleges should actively engage with local communities, government agencies, and cultural institutions. This collaboration can provide resources, expertise, and diverse perspectives to enrich the educational environment and foster a sense of collective identity and belonging among students.

#### 7. Conclusions

Through the research on the construction of ideological and political courses in ethnic areas of colleges and universities and the strengthening of the sense of community among the Chinese nation, this paper reveals the crucial role of ideological and political courses in cultivating students' sense of national identity and community consciousness. At the same time, it identifies the challenges faced in the construction of ideological and political courses and proposes corresponding strategies and suggestions. It is hoped that this paper can provide reference and guidance for the optimization and development of ideological and political courses in ethnic areas of colleges and universities, and contribute to the construction of a more united and harmonious Chinese nation.

### Acknowledgement

From Consciousness to Identity: Research on the Formation of Chinese National Community Consciousness in ethnic Areas under the pattern of Pluralism and Unity, General project of Ganzi Federation of Social Sciences. (Project number :GZSK202211)

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