

Environmental Creation Design of Indoor Space of Humanistic Rural Buildings

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Abstract: With the development of economy and the improvement of people's living standard, people pay more and more attention to the comfort and quality of residential environment. In the humanistic village environment, this case takes the rural residence with unique geographical location and natural landscape as the design object, and through the analysis of the application of indoor furnishings in rural residence, it meets the user's demand for the use of indoor space, and also highlights the characteristics of the local natural style. With the combination of color and art, this paper focuses on the analysis of the appearance of interior decorations, the consideration of materials and the importance of color to meet people's needs and design a more comfortable humanistic rural interior space.

1. Introduction

In recent years, the natural style in interior design has gradually become the mainstream fashion. Work pressure is getting greater and greater, and the pace of life is getting faster and faster. People are gradually tired of the modern, scientific and technological urban interior decoration design. This residence has its own unique geographical advantages and beautiful scenery. Without changing the original structure of the house, we change the layout of the internal space to meet the needs of residents for living space when the population changes. Using the material design and color of the furnishings, appropriate measures are taken according to the regional characteristics to make the room a space full of natural atmosphere and satisfy people's love for this style.

2. The Characteristics of the Indoor Space Layout of Humanistic Rural Buildings

Comfort and nature are the core of country style, and the family is the best home in people's hearts, which can relieve the pressure in life and work. Therefore, the furniture is selected in a relatively large size, emphasizing simple and clear lines, and emphasizing non-exaggerated decoration, pursuing simplicity and practicality in the shape, and paying attention to specific details, such as the treatment of details such as the shape of the pillars around the bed [1].

Furniture can be divided into three types from the shape: classical, neoclassical, and country style. The antique style gives people a generous feeling, reflecting the spirit of active development and natural love. Neoclassicism combines classicism with modernism, showing a strong personal color, and there are many kinds of furniture with their own characteristics. The country style has always occupied a unique place in interior design [2]. Country-style furniture is simple and practical, mainly based on natural and simple materials, reflecting the design concept of natural leisure.

In short, the country-style decoration is simple and practical, without too complicated decoration, and pays more attention to the simplicity and generosity of the shape and meticulous handling. For example, while using a straight shape on the chair, it can be carved on the backrest of the chair in imitation of ancient carvings, which looks natural and simple, but also reveals a low-key and restrained atmosphere.

3. Environmental Design Concept Of Indoor Space of Humanistic Rural Buildings

The layout of the living room can be divided into two aspects. First, function configuration relationship. As the main space for family activities, the living room is mainly used for leisure, entertaining and gathering friends. Therefore, in the selection of furniture, we should also pay attention to the functionality of furnishings. We choose the natural style sofa with white cloth and wood as the living room sofa, so as to facilitate communication and create a natural and comfortable leisure environment. At the entrance to the kitchen, a low cabinet made of log material is placed, which can be used for storage. On the desktop, there are some works of art of green plants and light colored pottery pots, making the whole space atmosphere more harmonious and the space layout more reasonable. Place an irregular wooden tea table in front of the sofa, and combine it with the surrounding sofas to create a comfortable space atmosphere. Moreover, put daily necessities and decorations on the tea table. If you are tired of reading on the sofa, put the book on the table, or drink a cup of coffee and put the cup on it [3]. It is both practical and decorative, so you can feel comfortable when you relax. On the other hand, considering the dynamic layout of the space, we made a sinking space according to the original terrain of the residence, which naturally formed a division and division between the living room and dining room, and also reserved sufficient space for the residents (Figure 1).

The dining room (Figure 2) is the most common place for family members to communicate with each other except the living room. In the space, on the far left side of the dining table is a hanging kettle (Figure 3), which is used to boil water. It shapes the simplicity and comfort of rural life, and depicts nature in a simple style. The table is selected in the form of simple and beautiful lines. In addition, in order to enhance the delicacy of the table, the change of chair legs is added. The dining chair is also made of the same wood, which improves the comfort. Considering the use demand, we chose a table with a large desktop. This is not only ornamental, but also practical.



Figure 1: Living room area



Figure 2: Restaurant area



Figure 3: Dining table and hanging kettle

In terms of furnishings and layout, the most interesting space in the family is the bedroom space. The best rest space for people after a long day of fatigue and stressful work is the bedroom. Whether the bedroom has a good environment is very important for everyone's sleep state, and whether you can have a good quality of sleep is also very critical to people's mental state. The bedroom spaces designed this time are the main bedroom and the children's bedroom.



Figure 4: Open Bedroom



Figure 5: Separate bedroom

In the master bedroom (Figure 4), the atmosphere of country life is preserved, simple and comfortable. In the layout of furnishings, more attention is paid to the dynamic layout of function and space. In order to make the space more expansive in the field of vision, we adopted a semi-open design. In order not to make the space appear depressed, the bed in the bedroom chooses a relatively short bedside, and increases the vertical sense of scale of the space, so that the space is not depressed. Visually, the entire space is more comfortable in terms of depth and height, and it also better increases the lighting effect of the room, and uses a lower partition to separate the bed from the sink. This way makes the space design more interesting. In addition, in the space layout of the bathroom and bathroom, we use transparent glass partitions to separate the bathroom from the shower room. The use of glass material makes the space not narrow but more transparent. In addition, the bathtub is placed close to the window and the shower room, so that residents can enjoy a panoramic view of the beautiful scenery outside the window while bathing. In terms of the dynamic layout of the furnishings in the children's room (Figure 5), two bedside tables are placed on both sides of the bed in the children's room, which can not only make full use of the space, but also take into account the location of the pedestrian walkway. A log-colored TV cabinet of the same material is also used on the opposite side of the bed, which not only has the practicality of placing daily necessities, but also has the effect of creating a sense of closeness between space and nature. The balcony space with hanging chairs has become the most comfortable corner for leisure and relaxation in the children's room. The entire space is equipped with elegant and natural bedding and curtains, and the picture is very warm.

The study room selects natural-style materials in the decoration materials, including old logs, tree trunks, stones, etc., to inject natural elements into the interior and create a sense of closeness between the space and nature; the space colors use log color and yellow as the main tone, and plants are placed in the corners as green embellishments to create a rustic space atmosphere to show the beauty of the material and structure of the space [4]. The desk and chair chose a relatively simple linear shape. The material is still simple and simple solid wood furniture. There is no overly complicated leg shape. The simplicity of the desk is used to match the complexity of the space, making the entire space appear more simple and relaxed. Through the natural texture and texture of the log materials, a simple and natural country style is highlighted, while the large-size windows make the overall space look more stable and open (Figure 6). According to the characteristics of the space, therefore, the indoor lighting appliances have chosen larger chandeliers with simple forms to make the entire space look more reasonable and not empty. At the same time, the lamps and lanterns are selected with relatively simple and simple shapes. Most of the materials are bamboo

woven. Combined with the form of the space, bamboo woven lamps and lanterns not only appear natural and simple, but also show the natural characteristics of the country style. In the best-lit location of the study room, we designed a tea table with the temperament of a literati. It is a pleasant thing to have a cup of tea and chat with friends in the study room full of sunshine and books.



Figure 6: Tea drinking area



Figure 7: Natural style element space

The bedroom is a well-concealed space composed of closed walls on all sides, which is very secretive and territorial. An enclosed space can block noise and noise, and you will feel comfortable and quiet in the space [5]. The bedroom space of the double room is on the second floor. The furnishings are mainly simple and natural green furniture. Natural materials such as natural stone and logs are mainly used in the materials. Simple and simple solid wood furniture, wooden vases and green plants are decorated to make the indoor environment return to nature and look particularly warm and comfortable. Through the furnishings of these natural style elements, the boundaries between nature and outdoor space are blurred to reflect the harmonious coexistence between man and nature (Figure 7). The confined space of a bedroom refers to a highly confined space and limited space surrounded by four surrounding walls, with strong privacy and privacy [6]. Whether it is a study, tea room or bedroom, our space design takes naturalism as the theme, emphasizes the sense of natural return of the mind, and strives to express the taste of natural pastoral life. The peaceful and natural humanistic elements complement each other with the indoor space. This interior design emphasizes the combination of natural colors and materials. In the choice of decorative materials, natural materials such as wood, bamboo and rattan are selected for decoration, and textured texture paint is used on the walls to create a comfortable and comfortable living atmosphere; in terms of color expression, the natural color of the material is selected as the theme color of the space, and green is used as the embellishment color, which not only highlights the elegant and natural tone, but also creates a simple and original ecological interior space [7].

The sofas in the living room are mainly made of white cotton cloth, and then matched with gray guest sofas. The colors echo each other and are very coordinated. At the bottom of the stairs, the background wall cabinet is light wood color, and a little wood is placed in the concave space in the middle, which highlights the rich country style in the details, and matches the wood color of the stairs, which is particularly calm and steady [8]. Some picture frames and small potted plants are placed on the cabinets to make the colors of the space richer and more vivid (Figure 8). A pot of beige gradient floral bottles is placed on the cabinet next to the sofa in the living room. The elegant off-white color makes the space softer, and the naturally dry plum branches echo the rural theme (Figure 9).



Figure 8: Space soft outfit collocation-1



Figure 9: Space soft outfit collocation-2

The chairs in the Chinese restaurant in the restaurant space are made of logs, which are coordinated with the dark brown wooden ceiling in the hard-mounted space of the entire restaurant. The similar colors make the entire space more harmonious [9]. At the same time, the dining table is made of light beige logs, which adds a bright texture to the entire space. A traditional black iron hanging pot hangs next to the table. As a result, three shades of black, white and gray have been formed, which gives the entire space a further sense of layering, which is very simple and natural.

The double room bedroom adopts pure white and simple texture paint to make the overall space appear more spacious, bright and textured. A floor-to-ceiling log shelf is placed next to the bed to make the entire space warmer and more stable, and the yellow bamboo woven floor-to-ceiling flower arrangement is just right, which is the finishing touch of the overall color of the space

(Figure 10). The space of the children's room as a whole is very romantic, a small and fresh pastoral country style. The pure white bed nets, white and brown double curtains blend with the overall tone of the room, and the bamboo chandeliers accentuate the rural atmosphere.



Figure 10: Space soft outfit collocation-3

4. Conclusions

While meeting the living needs of residents, the humanistic rural characteristics are better integrated into the residential design to create a comfortable and pleasant natural style home. At the same time, we also recognize that in the new trend, with the continuous development and diversified development of modern society, natural elements are introduced into interior design, which emphasizes design that belongs to nature and aims to promote the integration of architecture and nature. The introduction of natural elements into the indoor environment can better create an atmosphere for the harmonious development of man and nature, so that users can obtain physical and psychological comfort. Therefore, in the design process, we must achieve the mutual combination of human nature and personality, in line with people's spiritual and material life pursuits, in the design process, we must specialize in the combination of innovative spirit and nature, such a design is a successful design.

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